

Butajira City
Administration
Statistical
Information
Part I

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Introduction

Butajira city Council like other S/N/N/P/kegion city Counells had started its work on June 20th,2003 Before it has been city council Butajira city had bnany problem like aproblems of good governance and Development. The establixhn=ment of the city council was mainly to solve the problems and to improve the life of the people lives in the city.

To handle the change on the overall area of the city the administration have dlt types of form until the villages. These formation would create suitable condition for the administration.

As the city had been in meskan wereda,it hadn't have enough in formation whichwould be the beginning of the development. So to gather thse dates and information the Butajira plan statstics and population teen had devoted on getting infoemations from the Gurage zone & the region. So we would like to promise that to carrect and improve the given datas if they had errors.

1. Establishment of Butajera Town

Butajera has been administrated on S/N/N/P Region and on Gurage Zone, on its location Butajera is found from the Southern region North- east and from Addis Ababa on the South west locateion And also it is found in the road b/n from Addis Ababa to Hossan on 134km from A.A and It is also found 48 km from Ziway.

The town is found at altitude 2000 meter above sea level . Its annual rain fall from 900-1400 mm and its average temperate is 21°c.

In 1996 E.C /2004/ the population of the town will be estimated 33490. The total area of the town is 1100 Hectare. Starting from May 2003/ Ginbot 1995E.C/ Butajera has been one of the 19 reform town on SNNPR and to be suitable for administration it has divided in to Kebles, 10 minor Kebles and 51 Villages.

Specially on two places namely “ Meskan Koto” the Minor Adiminstration of Dejazmach Kebede Guangul and Shail Dingil” Dobi” Minor Administrator both of them agreed to come to Butajira and made their special Adiminnstration by the order of “Ras Mulugeta” So the establishment of the town was for thir Adminstrations by the order of Ras Mulugeta.

Writer called doctor Desta Shemebo on his literature called “ Epidemiology of public health research and action in developing society the Butajira rural Health in Ethiopia” describes Butajira its name from merchamts who came from different areas. The town was their pass to Addis Abeba in the town there was criminal/ “ Shefta “/ Called Buta, he was aknown robbery the Oromo merchant who passed to Addis to check whether the robbery ‘Buta’ was present or not. They asked “ Buta - Jira /, present means Jira in ormo. As aresult, The town Called Butajira.

The town was expanded gradually and the previous Ras Desta school now called Butajra primary school was established in (1946 £1938 E.C).

The town, as we mentioned on the above expanded gradually and the Butajira municipal was established in 1964. Sources of information and documents argued on this fact. On Butajira municipal establishment \ Negarit news paper on 30th March, 74^{ts} edition explains to control the houses and places the municipal established on 3rd rank and got its legal base. It also describes it was managed by Mayor and Town representatives. In addition other institutions & sectors, like Butajera Junior school and Commercial Bank of Ethiopia etc was established gradually and started to develop and still the town was in agreat improvement . The age of Burajira is 76 years old .

1. Location

Location of Butajira Town

- Latitude = $08^{\circ} 09' N$
- Longitude = $38^{\circ} 22' E$

2. Weather & Altitude

2.1 Agro-Ecological Zone Distribution & Altitude range

<i>Altitude range</i>	<i>Agro-eco zone</i>	<i>Area/km2</i>	<i>% of the total area</i>
Bellow 500 masl	Harrur	-	-
500-1500 masl	Kolla	-	-
1500-2500 masl	W.Dega	11	100%
2500-3500 masl	Dega	-	-
Above 3500 masl	Wurch	-	-
Total		11	

- Altitude = 2000 masl

2.2 Temperature

- Annual maximum Temperature = 26.7°C
(Feb, Mar, Apr)
- Annual minimum Temperature 17.2°C
(Dec.)
- Average annual Temperature 21°C

2.3 Rain fall

- Mean annual rain fall = 900-1400 mm

3. Administrative division

- 2 Kebeles (Eresha & Erinzaf)



10 Sub-Kebeles

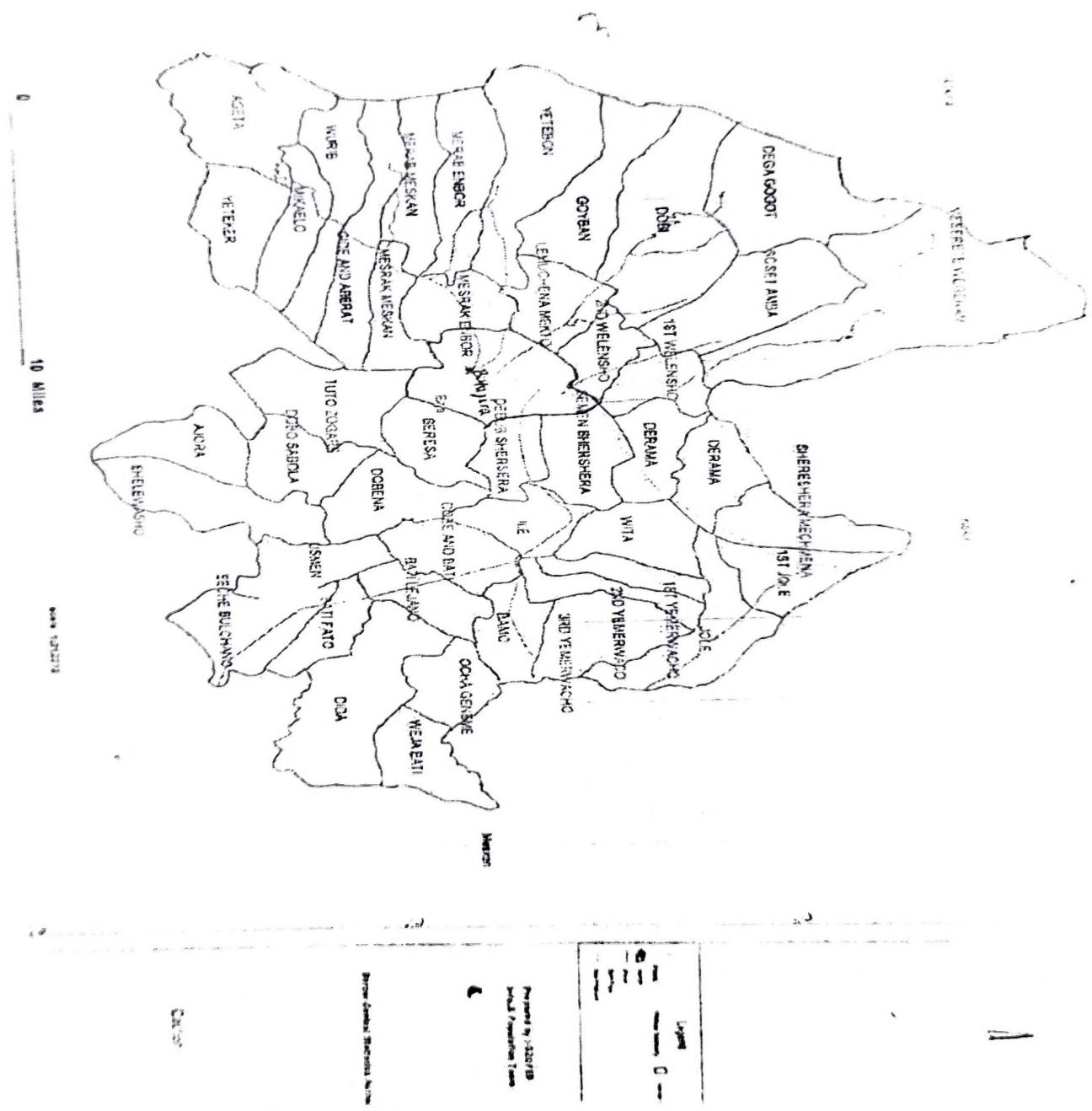


51 Villages

Notice

- ❖ The previous Keble 01 & 03 now called Eresha
- ❖ The previous Keble 02 & 04 now called Erinzaf

Map of Butajira



4. Area & Population

Table4.1. Butaara Town Population by Age Group and Sex /2003-2005/
Population Size by Age Group & Sex

Year	Sex	Population Size by Age Group & Sex										Total						
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 above
July 2003	Male	2744	1944	2978	1830	1596	1039	947	719	630	413	378	220	284	156	123	52	51
	Female	2714	2101	2210	1883	1539	1203	1157	891	692	464	497	354	319	232	186	106	106
	Total	5458	4045	4287	3712	3135	2243	2104	1609	1322	877	875	574	603	388	309	158	157
July 2004	Male	2879	2039	2180	1919	1674	1090	994	754	661	433	396	231	298	164	129	54	54
	Female	2845	2203	2317	1974	1614	1262	1213	934	726	487	521	371	334	195	112	111	111
	Total	5723	4242	4496	3893	3288	2352	2207	1688	1386	919	918	602	633	407	324	166	165
July 2005	Male	2731	2483	2124	1976	1770	1222	1072	828	698	445	414	250	311	169	128	53	41
	Female	2685	2664	2258	2027	1661	1323	1262	989	774	539	579	441	376	272	214	126	103
	Total	5414	5147	4382	4002	3430	2542	2334	1817	1472	984	993	691	687	441	342	179	144

Table 4.2 Butajira Town No of HHs, Housing units & population size by Urban Kebele & Sex
/2003-2005/

		No of HHs, Housing Units and population Size by Sex						July 2005							
		July 2003			July 2004			July 2005							
Male	Female	Total	No of HHs	No of Housing Units	Male	Female	Total	No of HHs	No of Housing Units	Male	Female	Total	No of HHs	No of Housing Units	
15203	16655	31858	6715	6493	15948	17460	33409	7042	6809	16715	18290	35005	1379	7134	
1	3775	4052	7827	1623	1553	3960	4248	8208	1702	1629	4150	4450	8600	1784	1707
2	3039	3382	6410	1359	1331	3187	3545	6733	1463	1396	3341	3714	7054	1533	1463
3	2752	3123	5875	1280	1266	2887	3274	6161	1342	1328	3026	3430	6465	1406	1391
4	5638	6098	11735	2417	2342	5914	6393	12307	2535	2456	6198	6697	12895	2656	2574

Urban Kebele

Ethnic Groups	July 2003			July 2004			July 2005		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Amara*	1361	1795	3156	1428	1881	3310	1497	1971	3468
Sebatbet Gurage*	7601	8076	15677	7973	8467	16440	8457	8869	17226
Sodo Gurage*	1858	2217	4075	1949	2324	4273	2043	2435	4478
Siliti*	2149	2027	4176	2254	2125	4379	2363	2226	4588
Hadiya	28	30	57	29	31	60	31	33	63
MAreko	101	92	193	105	96	202	111	101	212
Ormo	449	549	997	471	575	1046	493	603	1096
Werji	9	9	19	10	10	20	10	10	20
Tigraway	200	212	412	209	222	432	219	233	452
Others	1448	1648	3096	1519	1728	3247	1592	1810	3402
Total	15203	16655	31858	15948	17460	33409	16715	18290	35005

- ❖ Total area 11km² (0.19% of the zonal area)
- ❖ Butajira town annual average population growth rate = 4.88%
- ❖ Total population 33,409 (in year 2004 2.18% of the zonal population)
- ❖ Life expectancy = 55 Year
- ❖ Infant mortality rate IMR/1000 births 109 (Year 1992-1997 E.C)
- ❖ Under 5 mortality rate (U5MR) /1000 births = 153 (Year 1992-1997 E.C)
- ❖ Sex ratio in 2004 E.C is 91
- ❖ Total No of House holds 7379

5. Education

5.1 No. of Schools in Butajira.

School	Gov't School	Private School	NGO	Remark
KG	-	1	1	
Primary				
Grade 1-4	1		2	Dobo Tuto School
Grade 1-8	3		-	Gov't School
Secondary & Preparatory	1		-	
TVET	1		-	10+2

5.2 No of Teachers in Gov,t School by qualification

Qualification	Male	Female	Total
Certificate	40	25	65
Diploma	59	19	78
Degree	29	-	29
Total	128	44	172

5.3 No. of students in primary & junior secondary, secondary and preparatory schools in 2004 (Gov't School)

	Male	Female	Total	Remark
1 st cycle (1-4)	2073	2257	4330	
2 nd cycle (5-8)	2365	2135	4500	
Grade (9-10)	1756	642	2398	
Preparatory (11-12)	377	96	473	
Total	6571	5130	11701	

5.4 Student teacher, student section' and student text book ratios 2004 in Gov't schools

Levels and school	S/S ratio	S/T ratio	S/B ratio
1 st Cycle (1-4)	71	67	4
2 nd cycle (5-8)	77	73	5
High school (9-10)	109	64	2
Preparatory (11-12)	58		4

Grade	Dropout			Repeating			%	
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		
4	233	290	523	11.4	165	182	347	8.6
8	425	258	683	15.2	258	445	703	23.3
10	312	90	402	19.5	82	173	255	23.7
12	66	19	85	16.9	-	-	-	-

6. Health service (2004)

6.1 Health Institutions

Types of Institution	Gov't	Private	NGO	Remark
Hospital	1	-	-	1 Zonal level
Health Centre	-	-	-	-
Health Post	-	7	2	9
Pharmacy	-	5	-	-
Clinic	-	-	1	-
Medium clinic	-	-	-	-
Higher clinic	-	-	-	-

6.2 Health Professionals (2004) in Govt Institution

S/N	Professional	Q/t	Remark
1	Physicians (GP)	1	
2	Health officer	2	
3	Nurses	13	5 of them senior Nurses
4	Environmental Health	-	
5	Laboratory Technicians	3	
6	Pharmacy Technicians	3	

Top 10 causes of morbidity

- Acute upper respiratory infections
- Dysentery
- Helminthiasis
- Gastritis & duodenitis
- Pneumonia
- Malaria
- All other infections & parasitic disease
- Eye disease
- Infections of skin & subcutaneous tissue
- Bronchitis, TB.

- ✓ Health coverage 63%
- ✓ One GP for 33,409 People
- ✓ One Nurses for 2570 People

7. Potable water service coverage (2004)

l	Source type	Population served	Remark
1	Drilled bore hole	25009 (74%)	Those who get safe potable water
2	River intake	9400 (26%)	Have no access to clean water

- ✓ No of household who have their own water point 1177

- ✓ Public tap users 16168 people

- ✓ Total no. of distribution lines 26.739 km

3. Infrastructure, communication & other services

3.1 Telephone (2004) digital system

- ✓ House use 894
- ✓ Gov't offices use 115
- ✓ Organizations (private) 190

- ✓ Total no. of users 1199
- Telephone distribution line 6359 km in the twon

8.2 Road

- Asphalt 5 km
- Others 20 km

8.3 Post office

- ✓ there is branch post office which serves for the surrounding weredas

8.4 Vehicles (2004)

- ✓ Lorries — 15
- ✓ Buses — 15
- ✓ Cars — 8

8.5 Electricity

- ✓ Newly established substation with capacity of 20 MW
- ✓ 1542 household have electric services (have their own electrometer)

✓ 350 " get " " from
 ✓ their neighbours
 ✓ ----- % of the households having access for
 electricity

5. Trade

- ✓ There are 11 wholesale traders with a total capital of 184,500 birr
- ✓ There are 94 services renders with a total capital of 1,680,227.43 birr

9.1

	Measurement	Years		
		1995	1996	1997
1 Hotel services	Nr		13	
2 Nr. of Licensed Traders & their capital size				
¬ Wholesaler	Size (Nr)	11		11
¬ Retail sail	Capital (Birr)	184500		184500
¬ Service	Size (Nr)	94		94
3 Licensed Wood trader	Nr		10	
4 Licensed hide & skin trader	Nr		2	
5 Industry	Nr	..	12	12 ..
¬ Mobile & House Furniture (Wood)	Nr		9	9
¬ Mobile & House Furniture ()			28	28
¬ Grind mill			-	
6 Investor on investment	Nr		-	

9.2 Lists of Trade activities

S/N	Types of Trade	No	S/N	Types of Trade	No
1	Boucher	7	21	Photo house	6
2	Hotels	13	22	Photo copy	2
3	Shop	210	23	Stationary	6
4	Grind mill	28	24	Grocery	4
5	Tailors	56	25	Private clinics	7
6	Bakery	18	26	Shoe maker	3
7	Barbary	33	27	Music & electronic shop	9
8	Jewellery	3	28	Video houses	3
9	Cosmetic	2	29	Video cassette rent	3
10	Lawyer	—	30	Construction material shop	8
11	Menstruates	52	31	Shoe shop	5
12	House rent	20	32	Bed services (house)	7
13	Boutique	23	33	Fruit & vegetable shop	5
14	Wood works	12	34	Bars	6
15	Textile shop	28	35	Metal work shop	9
16	Alcohol (Traditional Tej) house	6	36	Motor cycle repair	1
17	Beauty Salon	10	37	Hides & skin	2
18	Gomista	6	38	Traditional medicine	1
19	Tele Centre	4	39	Grain trade	21
20	Drug store	5	40	Wood Trader	10
21	Photo house	6	41	Kitchen good shop	7

42	Café	43	50	Glass works (Mirror)	1
43	Cafeteria	44	51	Vehicles spare part	
44	Shower services	45	52	Diesel & Kerosene retail	1
45	Diesel sale	46	53	Pesticide shop	1
46	Plastic shoes sell	47	54	Electrical goods shop	1
47	Radio & watch repair	48	55	Computer training	1
48	Beverage wholesaler	49	56	Cigarette wholesale shop	1
49	Furushka (Concentrate Animal food)	50	57	Peppercorn shop	5

10. Distribution of civil servants by level of education

Education level	Unit	Mayor Office	Capacity Building	OFED	Information & Culture	Justice	micro & small scale t/Indn	Community mobilize & develop	eresha Kebele	Erinjat Kebele	Water service	municipality of Butajira	eresha kebele manipal ity	Erinjat kebele manipul aty	Total
Grade 1-4	No		7								4	2			13
Grade 5-8	:	1	9	:		1					6	7			25
Grade 9-12	:	1	23	7		19	1				3	3			58
Certificate	:	1	83			1			1		13	6			105
12+1	:			1						0	4				6
diploma (12+2)	:		84	10	2	3	1	1	3	4		7	1	1	117

10. Distribution civil servants by level of education

Education level	Unit	Mayor Office	Capacity Building	OFED	Information & Culture	Justice	micro & small scale Vlndn	Community mobilize & develop	eresh a Kebel a	Erinzaf Kebale	Water service	municipal ity & Butajira	erasha kebala manapality	Erasha kebala manapality	
12+3 Engineer	No						1					2	1		
Digree 12+4 BA/BSC	"	1	33	2			1	1				4	1	1	
Engineer (12+5)	=											1	1	1	
LLB	=					1								1	
MA/Msc	=		2	1			1							1	
12+3 college	=								1					12+3 800 1	
reading& writing	=								0	0				2	
Total	=	4	241	21	2	25	5	2	5	4	30	32	4	3	353

- Available man power (supporting staff (in 5 schools)

Distribution from administration all centers including Yekhalea man power available 48%

11. Non Governmental Organizations (NGO's)

s/n	Name of NGO	General Agreement valid	Project Title	Project total budget	Project Duration
1	Progynist	October 28,2006	Integrated rural & urban developed	2,142,865. 5	2002-2005
2	EECMY, South central synod	dec 30,2005	Butajira integrated rural development	1,600,000	2003-2005

ከ www.binyamhk.wordpress.com
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